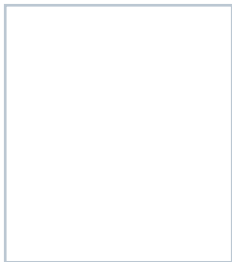


► Blattform



[Nome]

[Cargo]